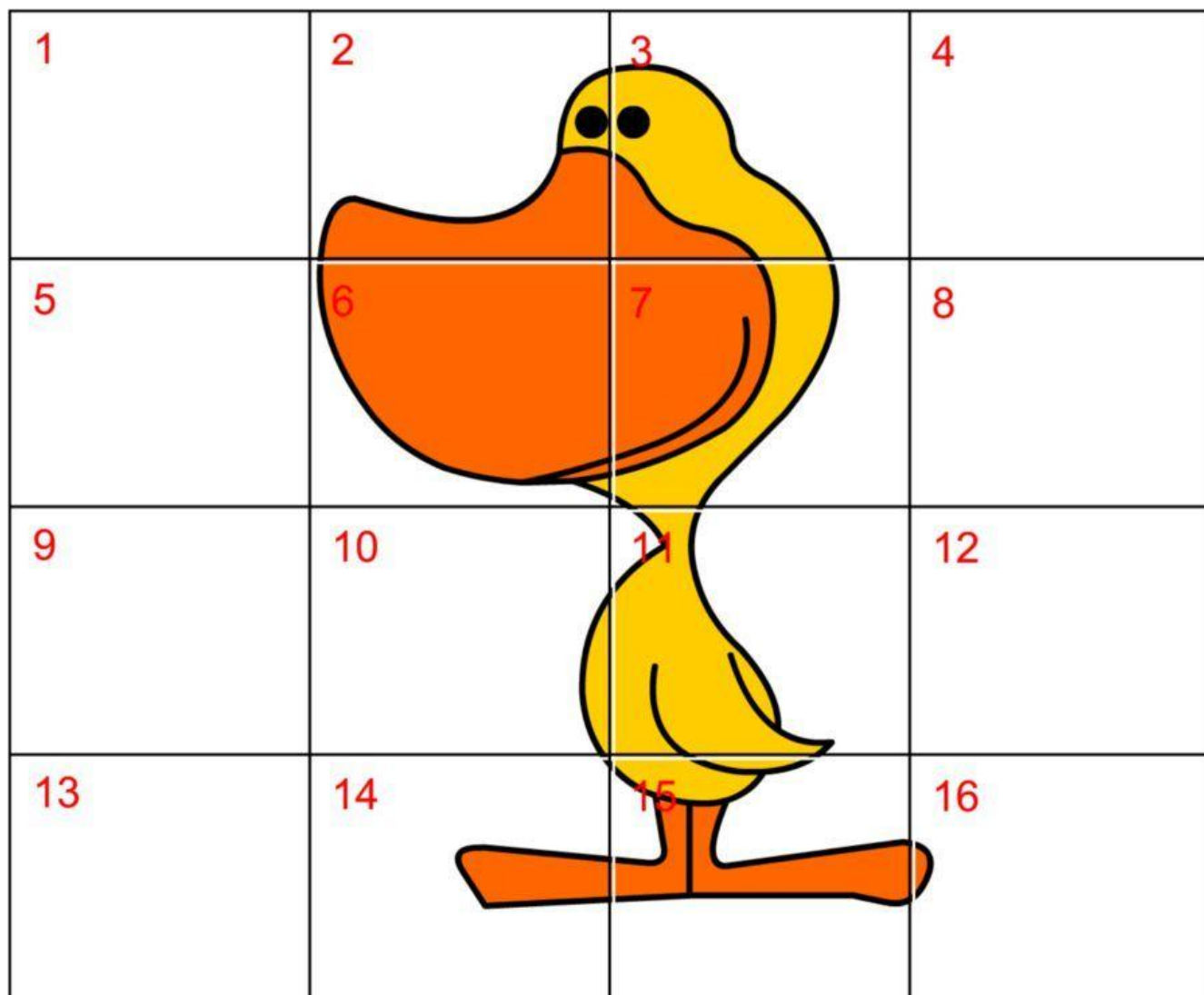
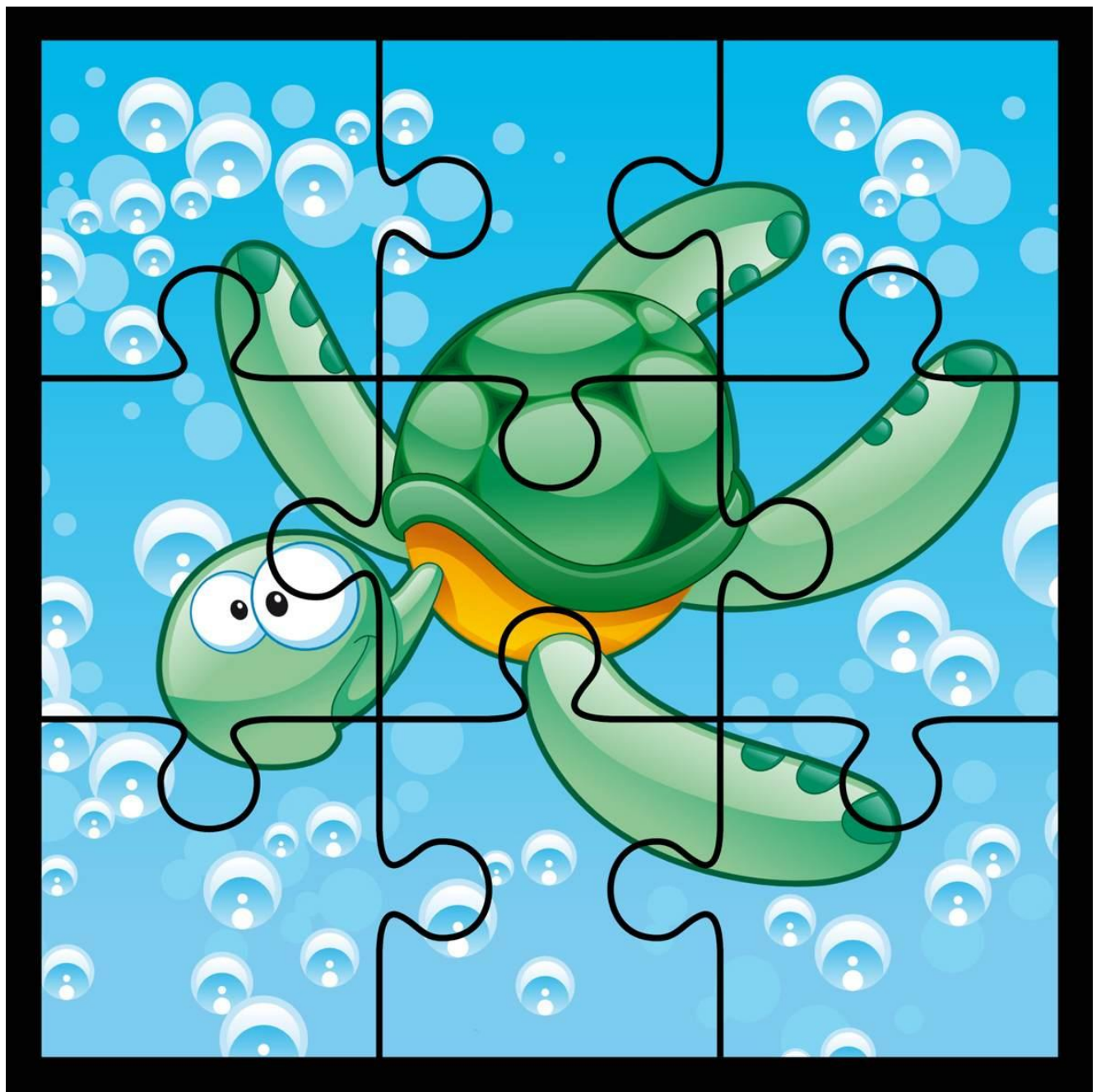


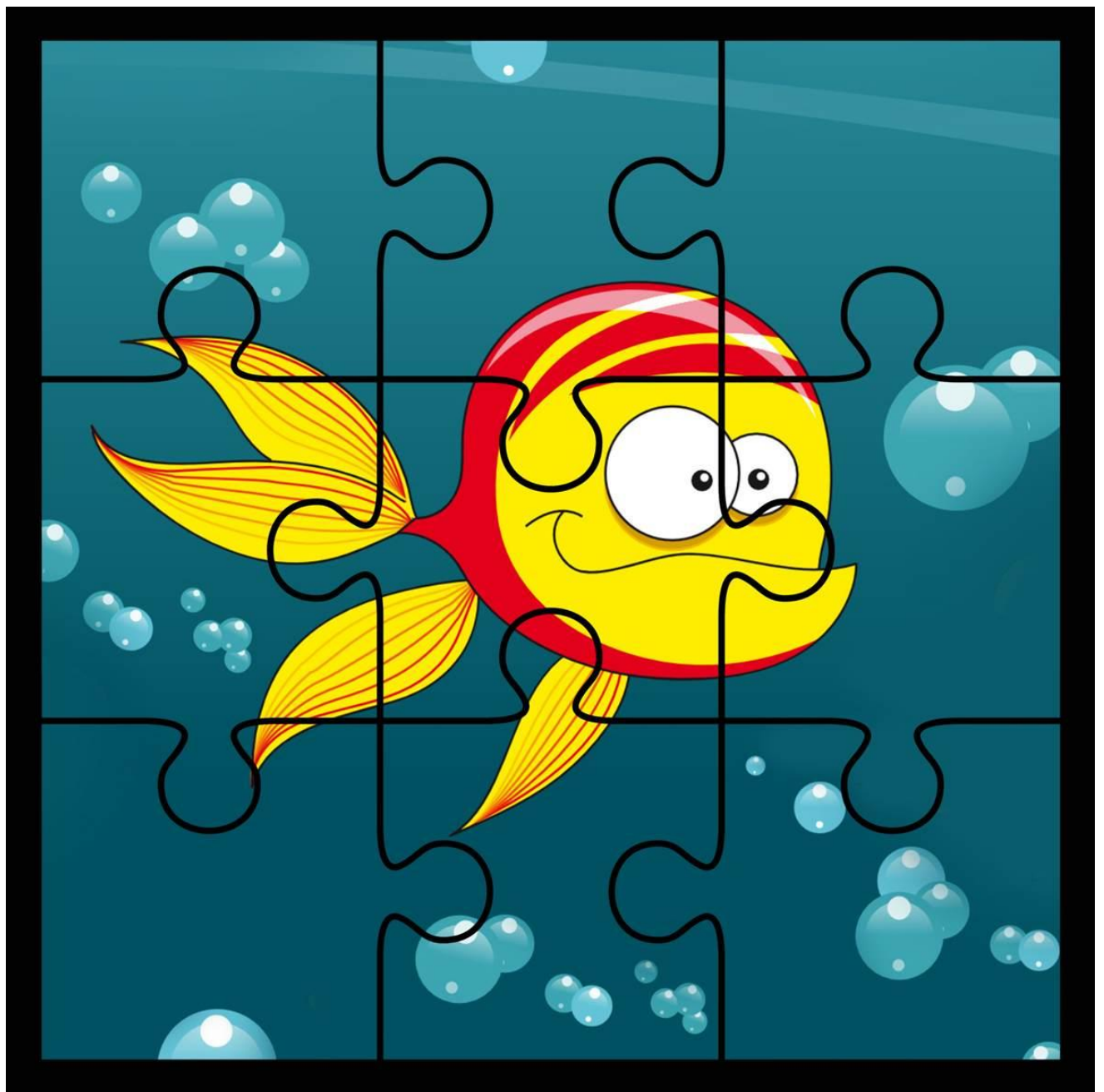
Strona do komputerowego układania puzzli

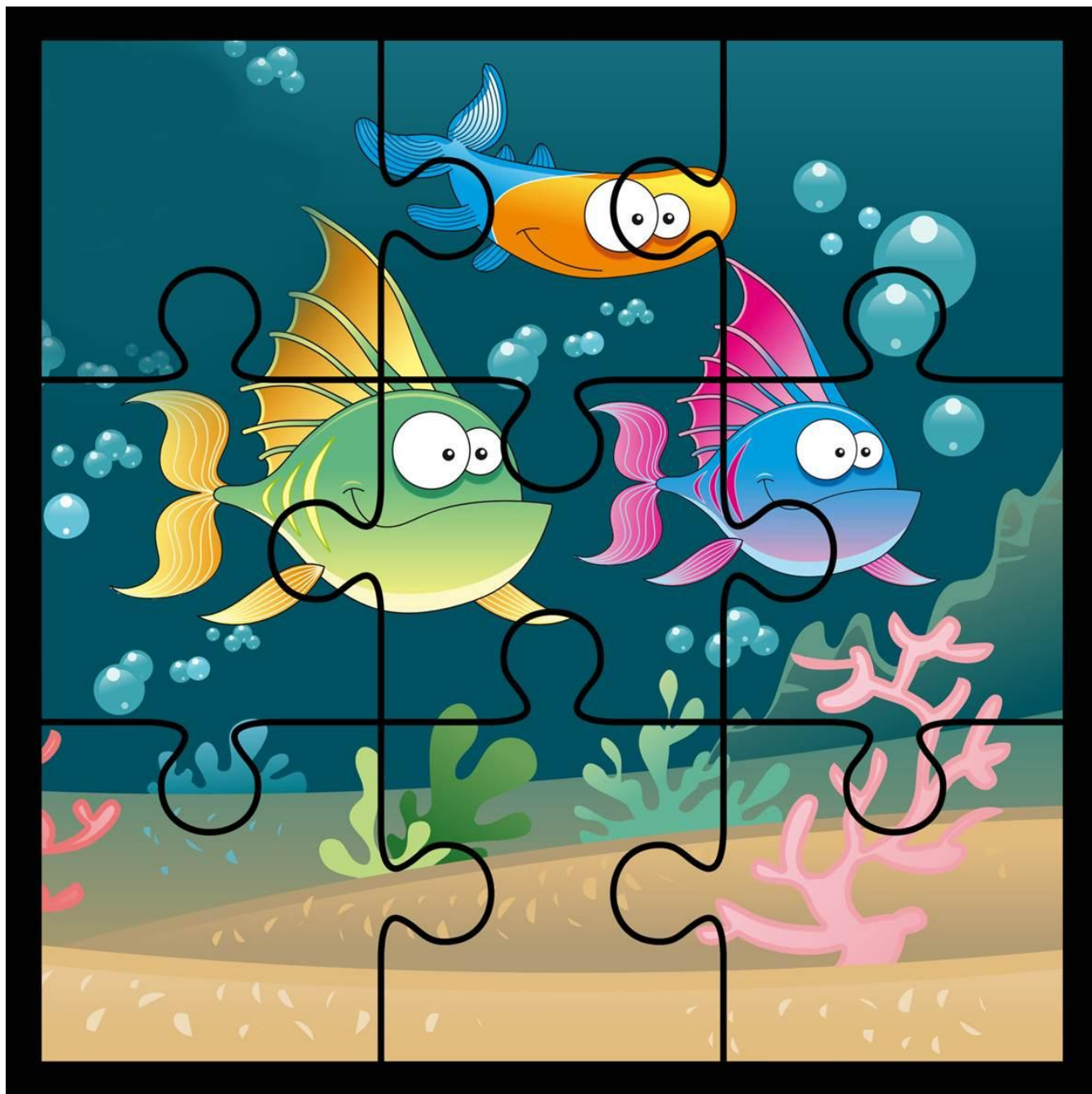
<https://puzzlefactory.pl/>

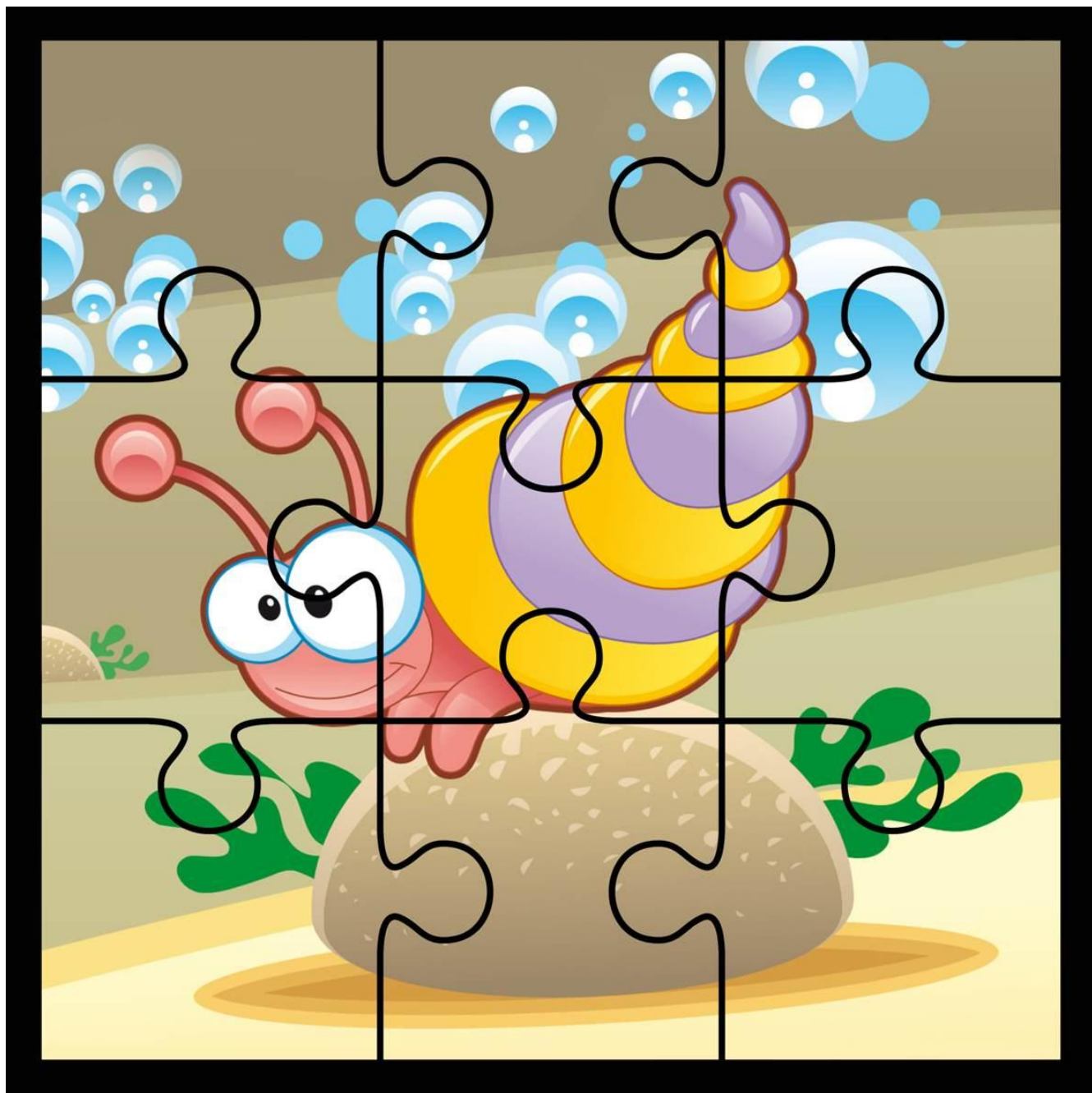
Puzzle do rozcięcia i układania

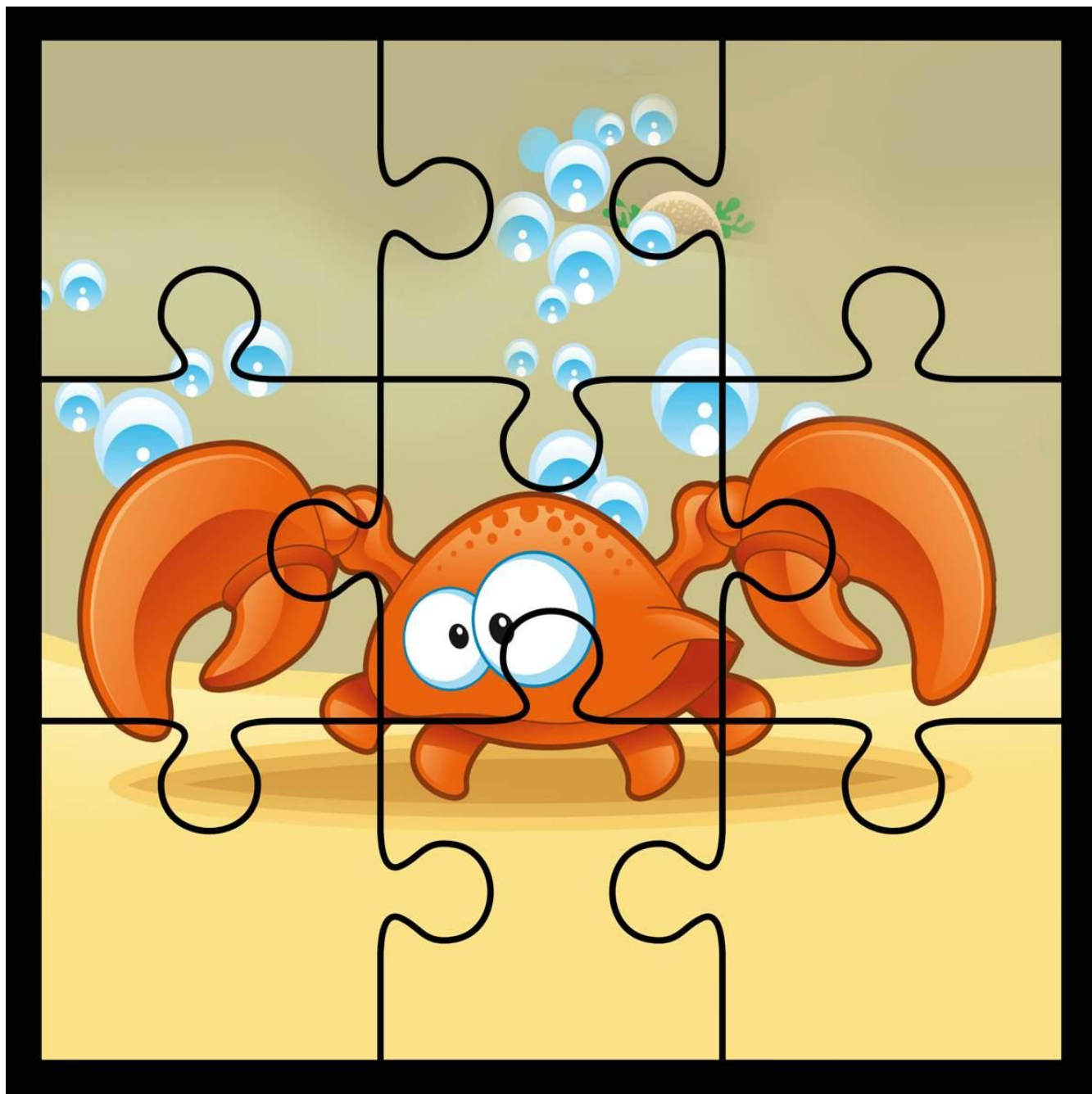


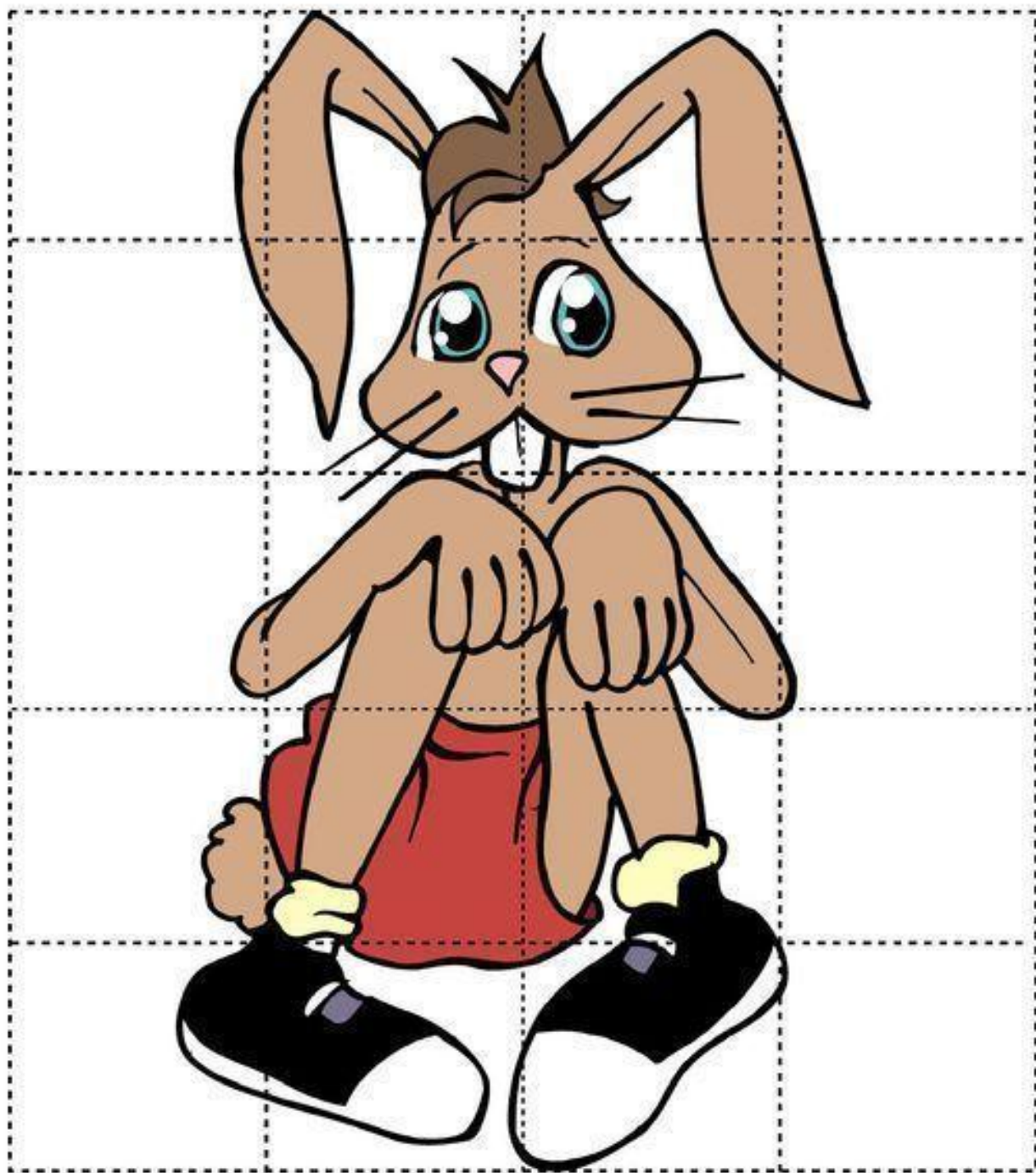


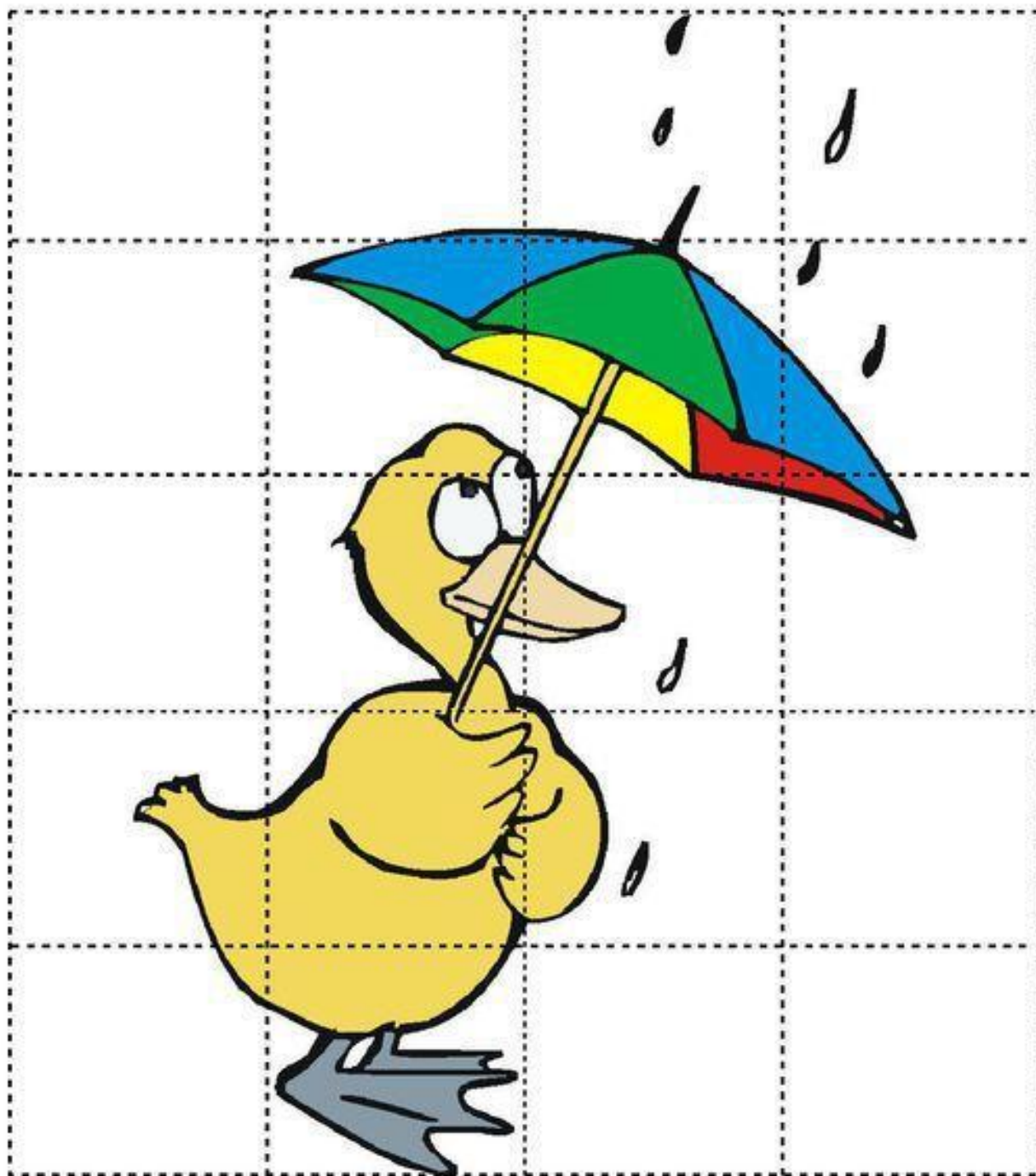


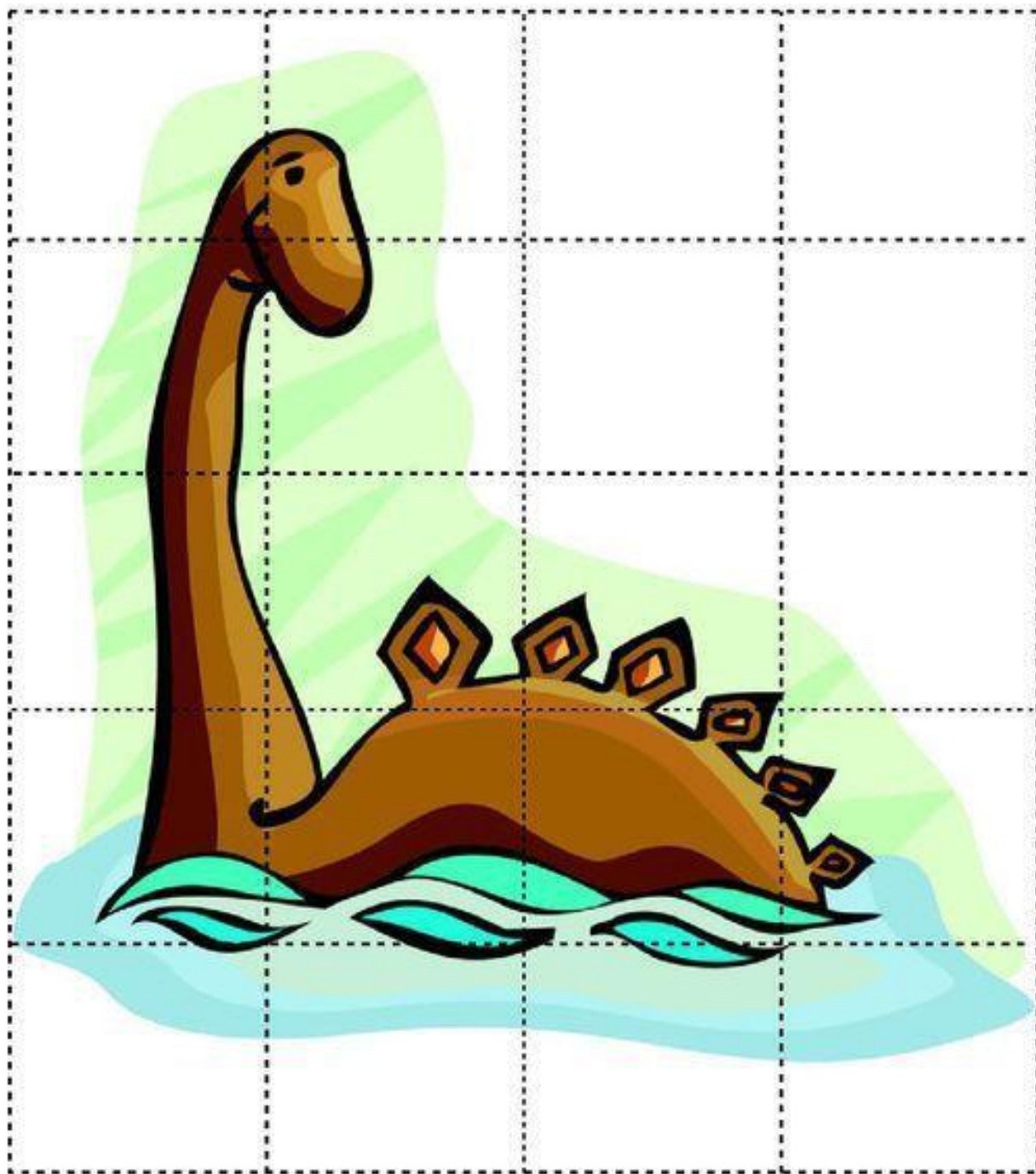


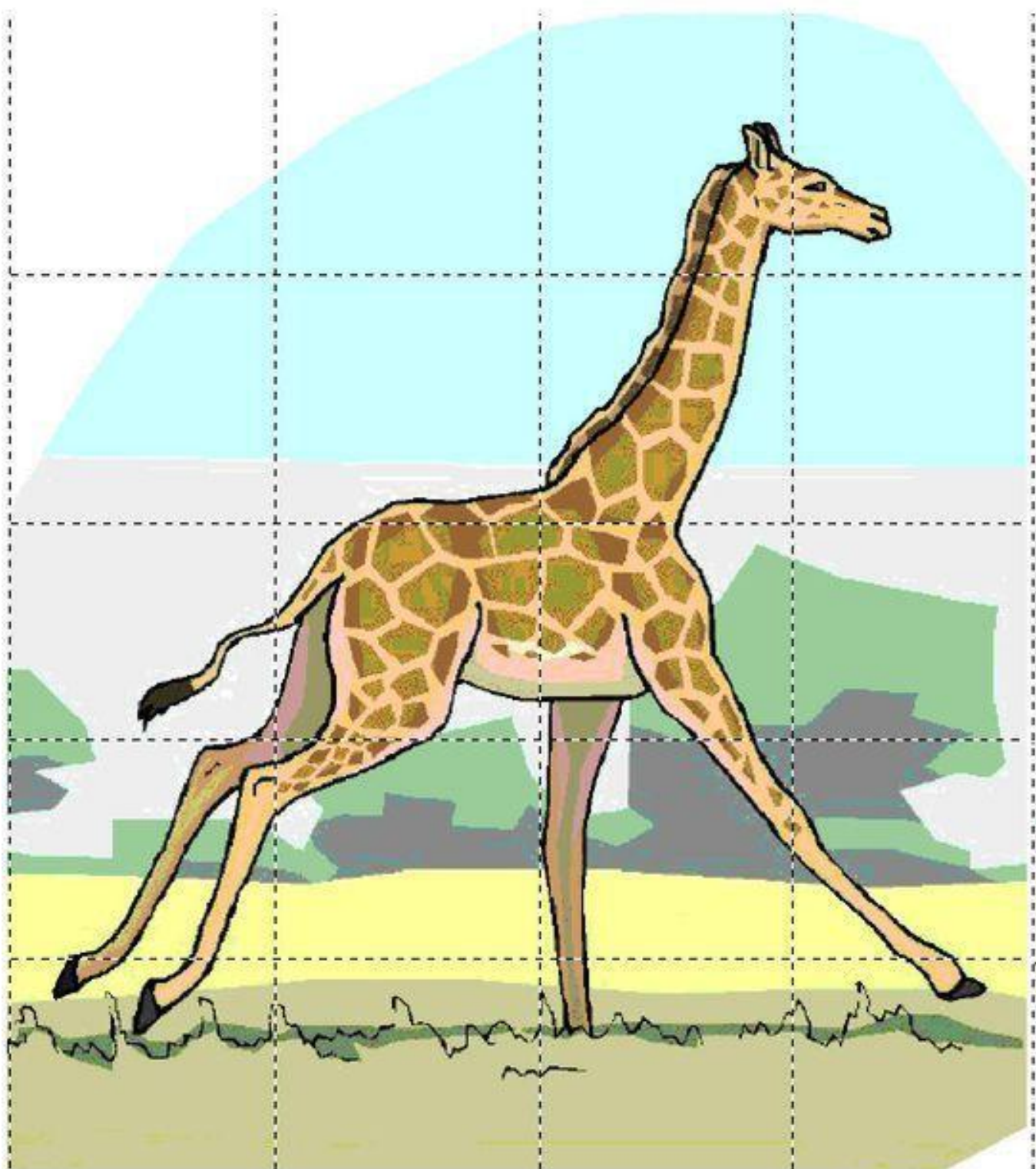


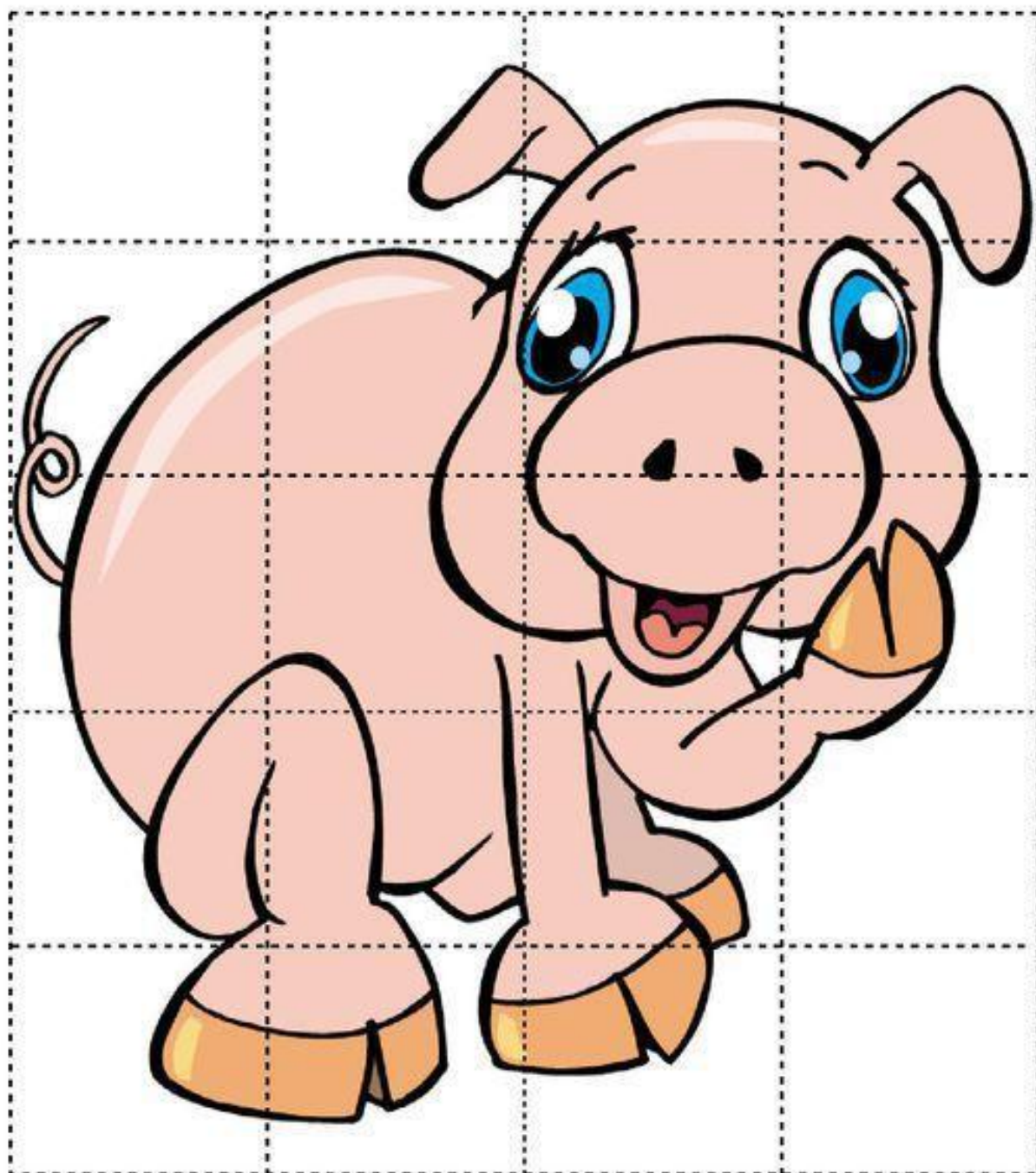




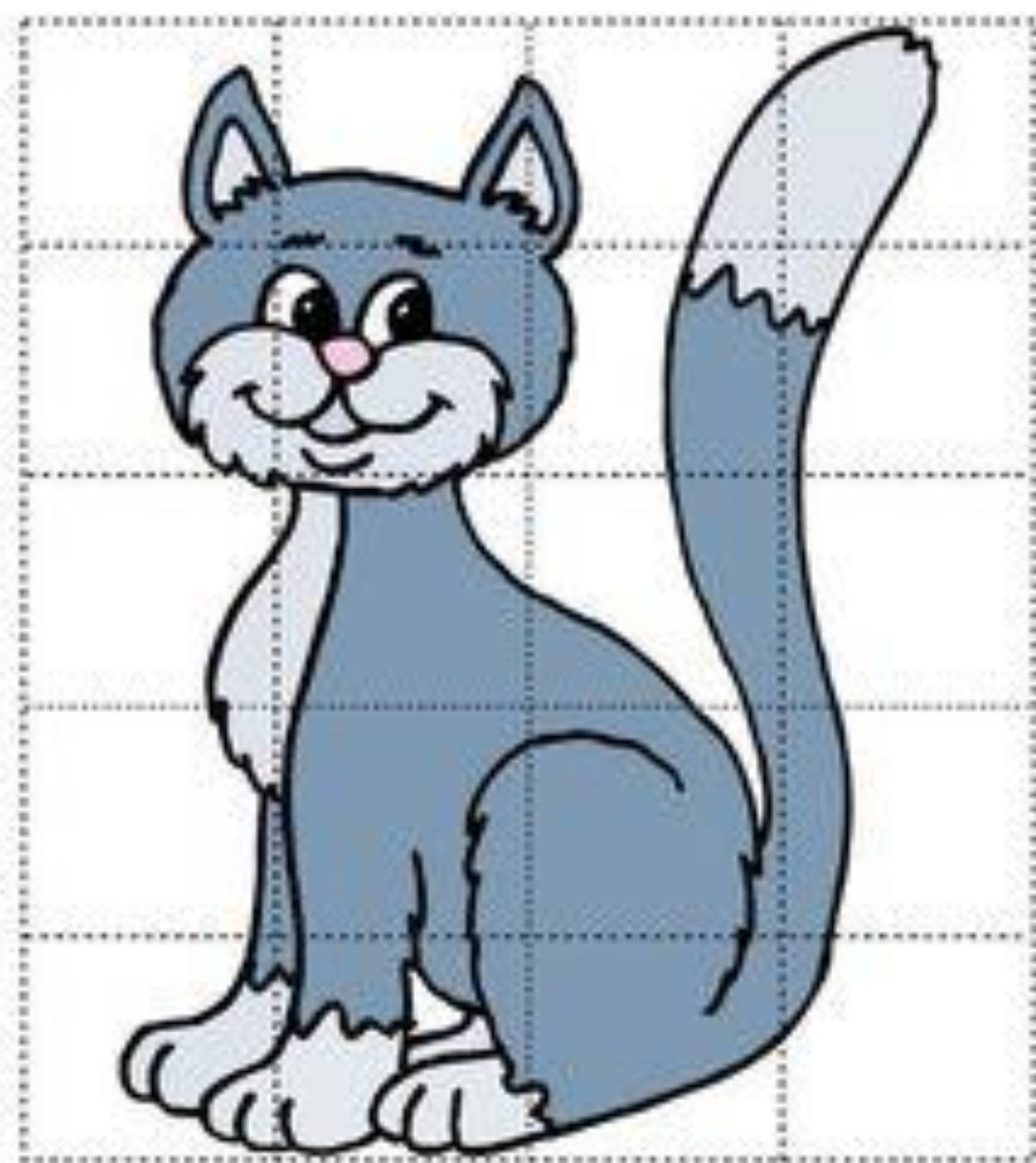


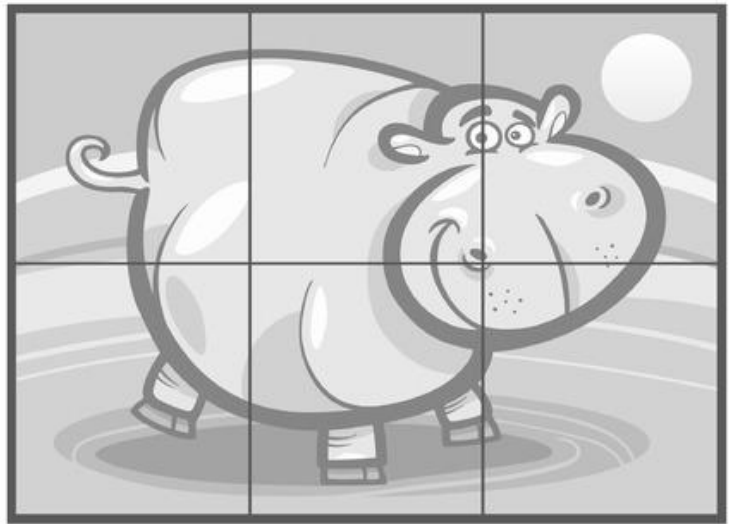


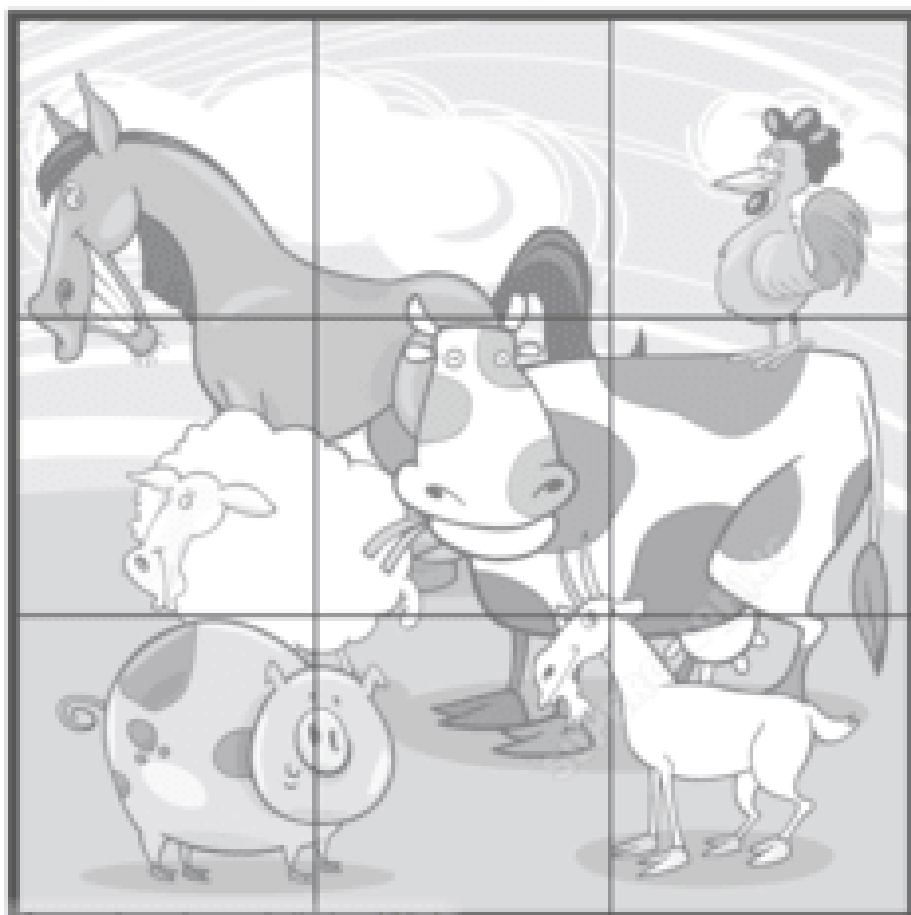
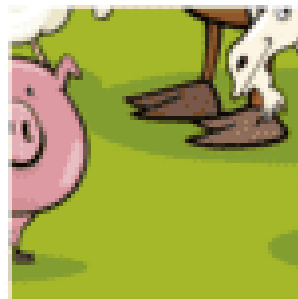
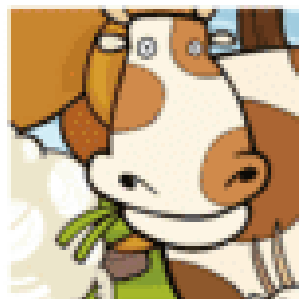
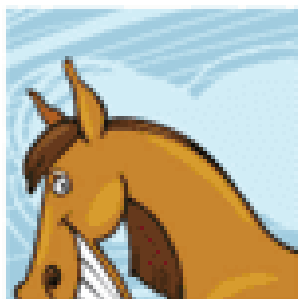
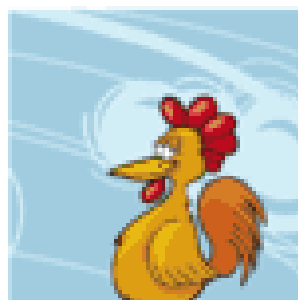
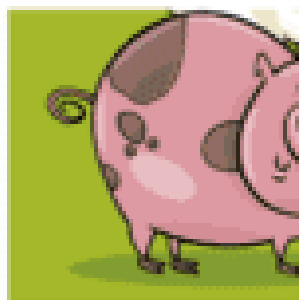
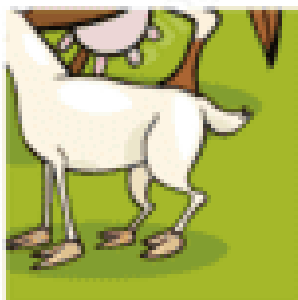
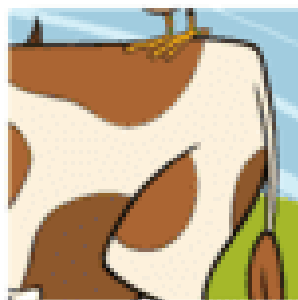
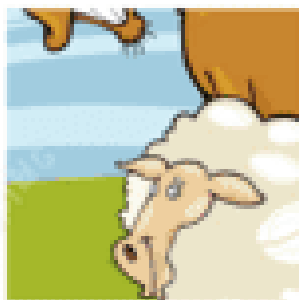
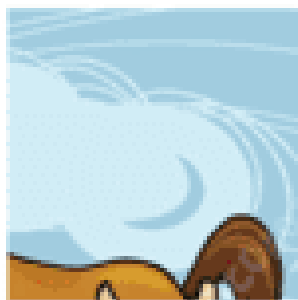






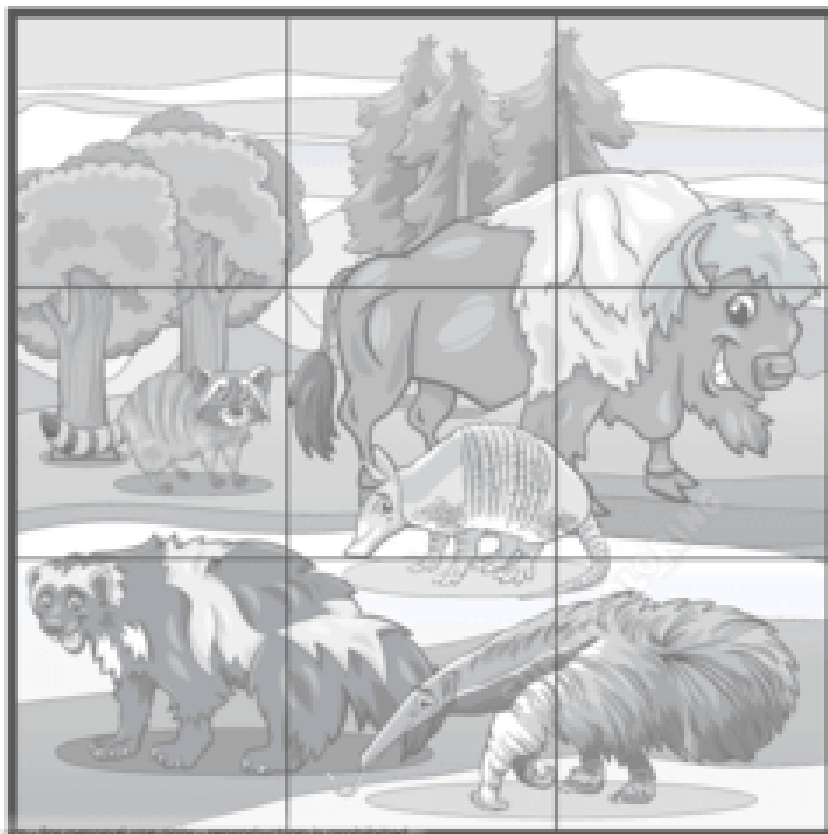


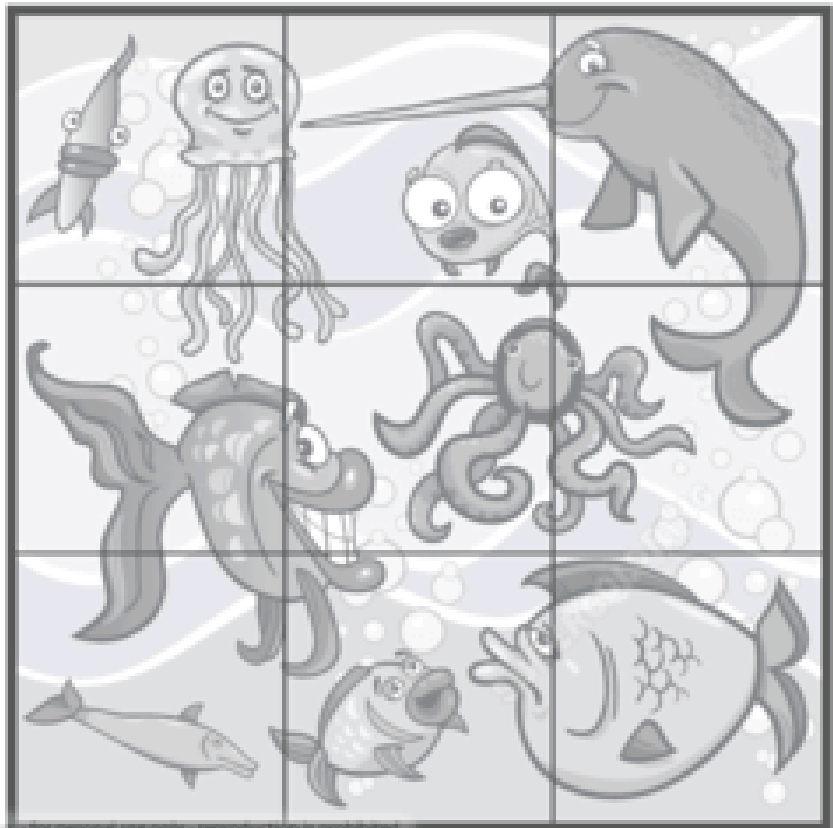












Zaprojektuj swoje puzzle

